

ECONOMICS, PHD

Admission Requirements

The admission of each applicant is decided by the Department as a whole and rests upon their academic record (especially economics and mathematics courses), GRE test scores, recommendations of scholars and instructors, and other pertinent information including a match between the research interests of the applicant and the faculty.

The requirements below are due by the application deadline:

1. Students must upload **unofficial transcripts** of all previous college and university study to their online application. Failure to upload unofficial transcripts will result in an inability to complete and submit the online application.
2. In addition, we require **at least two letters of recommendation**. These recommendation letters should come from individuals who can comment on the student's scholarly skills.
3. All applicants must submit scores from the **Graduate Record Examination**. Admitted students nearly always have very high quantitative GRE scores.
4. Applicants must take the **TOEFL** with a minimum score of 100 (internet based), 600 (paper based) or 250 (computer based), or IELTS with a bandscore of 7. Applicants with degrees from universities in the United States or the countries listed on the KSAS Graduate Admissions (<https://krieger.jhu.edu/graduate-admissions/apply/exams/>) website are exempt from this language proficiency requirement. It is the country in which the university is located that determines whether the requirement applies, not the language of instruction at the university. For the exemption to apply, applicants must have completed at least two years of full-time study at a university in the United States and/or a TOEFL exempt foreign country.
5. Applicants must provide **Curriculum Vitae**.
6. Applicants must provide a **Statement of Purpose**.

Students should have a knowledge of economic theory and statistics and a strong background in mathematics including differential and integral calculus and linear algebra. Almost all of our students enter with at least two semesters of calculus and linear algebra. In admissions decisions, we like applicants to have taken other mathematics courses as well, including more advanced calculus, differential equations, probability, and real analysis. We especially welcome applications from under-represented populations, as diversity is important in our graduate program.

Program Requirements

Preparation for the Dissertation. The program's first year is comprised of two semesters each of courses in microeconomic theory, macroeconomic theory, and statistics/econometrics, along with a one-semester course in mathematical methods. Second-year students take courses in specific fields within economics. If necessary, students may take relevant courses in other departments such as Mathematics, Applied Mathematics and Statistics, Political Science, Public Health, Sociology, and Anthropology. Second-year students also begin their exposure to original research through research mentorships with faculty. A research paper is submitted near the end of the second year. Third-year students complete any remaining course work and prepare a dissertation proposal

Comprehensive Exam. This exam is administered by the department and consists of three written examinations designed to test the candidate's knowledge of microeconomics, macroeconomics, and statistics/econometrics. The written examinations are taken prior to the start of the second year.

Dissertation. The dissertation is an original investigation worthy of publication, prepared under the supervision of three members of the faculty. A dissertation proposal is due near the end of the third year.

Some students finish the program in five years. More commonly, students finish in six years. The final requirement is a Graduate Board Oral Examination on the dissertation. The committee that administers the examination includes faculty from outside the department.

International students in F-1 status who complete this program and obtain post-completion Optional Practical Training (OPT) (<https://ois.jhu.edu/students/current-f-1-students/f-1-training-and-employment/post-completion-opt/>) may be eligible for the STEM OPT Extension (<https://ois.jhu.edu/students/current-f-1-students/f-1-training-and-employment/opt-stem-extension/>). Students should consult the Office of International Services (<https://ois.jhu.edu/contact-ois/announcements/>) if they have questions about this benefit.

Requirements for the M.A. Degree

Although the department offers a stand-alone, terminal M.A. program for students who intend to work only for that degree, the M.A. degree is also offered to Ph.D. students as an intermediate step toward the Ph.D. or as a final degree to some of those who do not complete their doctoral work.

Beyond the general university requirements, the department requires for the master's degree two years of satisfactory graduate course work.