PY.610 (MUSICOLEGY)

PY.610.321. History of Music 1. 3 Credits.
A survey of music in the Western classical tradition from antiquity to the late 17th century.
Prerequisite(s): Sophomores must have completed PY.260.115[C] AND PY.260.216[C] in order to enroll in this course.
Corequisite(s): Students cannot take more than one Music History at the same time.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.322. History of Music 2. 3 Credits.
A survey of music in the Western classical tradition from the early 18th century to the late 19th century.
Prerequisite(s): Sophomores must have completed PY.260.115[C] AND PY.260.216[C] in order to enroll in this course.
Corequisite(s): Students cannot take more than one Music History at the same time.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.323. History of Music 3. 3 Credits.
A survey of music in the Western classical tradition from the early 20th century to the present day.
Prerequisite(s): Sophomores must have completed PY.260.115[C] AND PY.260.216[C] in order to enroll in this course.
Corequisite(s): Students cannot take more than one Music History at the same time.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.414. Musicology Practicum. 1 Credit.

PY.610.601. Music History Review.
A review course covering classical antiquity to the 21st century. Students must earn a passing grade in this course before enrolling in graduate seminars in Musicology. Open to graduate students only. Offered in the summer and fall.

PY.610.605. English Music from Dunstable to Adès. 3 Credits.
In this seminar we will explore the roots and developments of English music across nearly seven centuries. Divided into a series of case studies centered around composers, major works, and institutions, this course will investigate English music from a variety of angles. We begin with the organum of the High Middle Ages, explore the Tudor polyphony of the English Reformation, courtly music of the Restoration, Thomas Arne, George Frederic Handel, the English choral revival, Stanford, Elgar, Holst, Vaughan Williams, and Britten. We end our inquiry with the diverse musical paths English music has taken in the last fifty years, finally stopping with Adès's recent opera, The Exterminating Angel. The aim of this course is twofold, to provide students with a clear chronology and to familiarize them with important repertoire, while still addressing critical issues in interaction between music and theology, politics, and gender—to name a few
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.606. Decolonizing Ethnomusicology. 3 Credits.
This course will examine the colonialist underpinnings of ethnomusicology and its persistent effects on current understandings of music in a global context. We will analyze foundational texts in the field, along with newer works that attempt to undo the colonialist legacy upon which the discipline is built.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.608. George Gershwin's World. 3 Credits.
This course is designed as a series of highlights. We will explore a wide range of musical works and cultural topics related to George Gershwin's life and career. Questions to be posed over the course of the semester will include: Who were Gershwin's colleagues and collaborators? How did Gershwin's music interact with the racial terrain of American culture during the Jim Crow era? And does it continue to engage with issues of race today? How has Gershwin's legacy been shaped by American political and business interests? Did technology play a role in the shaping of his "American" sound? If yes, then how did technology influence Gershwin's creative identity? Students will be asked to lead discussions about Ellington's compositions, so success is dependent upon setting aside blocks of time on a regular basis to complete the various listening and reading assignments. Written assignments will include creating annotated playlists related to various facets of Gershwin's career and a final research paper/long-form essay that relates to material discussed in class.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.609. Music Therapy from Antiquity to Today. 3 Credits.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.610. Nadia Boulanger. 3 Credits.
Cited as "the most influential teacher since Socrates," Nadia Boulanger (1887-1979) taught and nurtured generations of young musicians throughout her adult life. Among renowned American composers whom she mentored are Aaron Copland, Elliott Carter, Quincy Jones, and Philip Glass. Who was this extraordinary woman who witnessed two world wars and distinguished herself as a legendary pedagogue? What were her teaching methods? How did a Parisienne guide and shape the career trajectories of so many American composers and musicians? This class will explore these questions and many more. In addition to examining history and identifying Boulanger's impact on the current state of musical composition, our course will initiate an oral history project to capture the accounts of the last generation of musicians to work directly with Boulanger toward preserving her legacy.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.611. American Film Music and Classical Hollywood Style. 3 Credits.
Film and music have always shared an intimate relationship. Classical Hollywood style dominates the American film industry, dictating the look and sound of most films. Yet filmmakers have always challenged this status quo. Through close viewings—and listenings—of film, we will pursue a more concrete understanding of how music guides our film comprehension, explore how American film music continues to develop, and evaluate how these varied approaches shape the societies in which we live. During this course, you will hone your skills as an academic writer by learning to critically evaluate and craft your own arguments about the roles of music/sound in film. Some of the films covered will include King's Row (1942), Rebecca (1940), Touch of Evil (1958), Vertigo (1958), Breakfast at Tiffany's (1961), Batman (1989), The Remains of the Day (1993), The Social Network (2010), It Happened on Beale Street (2018), and Midsommar (2019). Our topics of inquiry will include representations of jazz, the role of the acoustamic voice, the use of pre-existing music, auteurism, the musically-politically subversive, musical appropriation, and media convergence with digital technologies. Your work will include readings in which we interact with both current and classic scholarly literature; short writing responses that respond to our films and the issues they raise (15-300 words); a short paper focused on the close reading of a scene (800 words); and a final research project on a film music topic of your choice (3000 words). This final project may take different forms—from a recorded analytical film commentary to a more traditional academic paper. Paired with writing workshops and peer review exercises, you will develop the skills necessary to contribute to the greater academic community, write clearly and logically for your intended audience, and formulate original, persuasive arguments.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.612. Vocal Contests. 3 Credits.
This course examines voice contests across time. While contests such as American Idol have received widespread attention, these competitions must be understood in terms of a much broader trend towards the proliferation of music prizes, both within and outside the classical music tradition. Our course examines the deep history of the current obsession with voice contests, with examples drawn from the Ancient Greece to the current day. Together we will ask: what sustains the power of prizes? What has driven their incredible proliferation since the outset of the twentieth century, when the Nobel, Pulitzer and modern-day Olympic prizes were first awarded? How does prize culture motor the classical-and popular-music industries? And how should musicians best maneuver themselves within modern-day economics of prestige? While the focus of our course is on vocal contests, this course will be of relevance to all those with an interest in how musical value is created—and tastes shaped—by prize-giving institutions.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.613. Stravinsky Perspectives. 3 Credits.
The critical literature addressing the music and aesthetic orientations of Igor Stravinsky (1882–1971) encompasses multiple frames of reference: ritual, discontinuity, octatonicism, neoclassicism, serialism, Russianness, and more. This seminar will sample prominent approaches in scholarship on Stravinsky, tracing several debates and examining representative works.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.614. Mahler and Strauss in America. 3 Credits.
In April 1904, Richard Strauss undertook a whirlwind tour of the United States in which he was heralded as the “lion of the musical hour.” Four years later in January 1908, Gustav Mahler made his own American debut, inaugurating a spectacular but troubled relationship with both the New York Philharmonic and the Metropolitan Opera. Their receptions could not have been more different. In this course we use Strauss and Mahler as a lens through which to understand both German and American art at the Fin de Siècle. We will discuss American concert culture, performance practice, and the phenomenon of the celebrity concert tour. We will explore the works that Strauss and Mahler wrote and premiered in this period and their increasingly divergent careers. Finally, we will investigate how Americans, grappling with European art, tried to define their own.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.616. Philosophy and Form. 3 Credits.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.617. Experimental Music since 1950. 3 Credits.
This course explores the construction of the idea of “experimental” music since around 1950. We will consider the work of numerous individuals, groups, and movements including John Cage and the New York School, the Chicago-based AACM, the Darmstadt circle, the Lower East Side loft jazz scene, Cornelius Cardew and the Scratch Orchestra, and Fluxus. Through the study of recordings (commercial and archival), scores, artists’ writings, and scholarly literature, we will develop historical and aesthetic understanding of the varied practices that helped create the notion of musical experimentalism. Finally, we will study more recent experimental work including that being done in Baltimore at venues such as the Red Room and at festivals such as High Zero.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.618. German Song in the 19th Century. 3 Credits.
This course considers the repertoire of nineteenth-century German art song through a focused study of the works of four major figures: Schubert, Schumann, Brahms, and Wolf. We will address theories of text in music, evolving notions of the song “cycle,” analytical approaches to the lied, and the place of the lied within the social sphere. We will devote particular attention to Schubert’s Die schöne Müllerin and Winterreise, Schumann’s Dichterliebe, and Brahms’s Vier ernste Gesänge.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.620. Social Innovation through Music: Health, Education, and Policy. 3 Credits.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.622. Beethoven String Quartets. 3 Credits.
This class uses Beethoven’s string quartets as a lens through which to consider larger issues of Beethoven scholarship. We will pair an in-depth study of the works themselves with an examination of a variety of issues important to Beethoven (and to musicological inquiry in general), such as the history and inherited traditions of the string quartet, music in an evolving capitalist marketplace, the notion of the individual Romantic composer-genius, deafness and the late style, and historical performance practice. Throughout, we will consider the specific roles and responsibilities that performers and scholars share in bringing these magnificent works to life.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.624. England’s Queen/Opera’s Muse. 3 Credits.
Music flourished in the court of Queen Elizabeth I, who reigned from 1558-1603. Composers thrived in all genres: secular and sacred, instrumental and vocal. Centuries later, the legendary monarch inspired opera composers such as Rossini, Donizetti, and Britten to create musical works dramatizing the renaissance queen’s life. This course reviews the masterpieces of English renaissance and also examines the rich operatic works depicting the royal heroine. Topics to be addressed will include nineteenth century continental reception of English history and twentieth century revivals of the Elizabethan lore.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.626. Technologies in the Concert Hall & Opera House. 3 Credits.
In this seminar we consider material and mechanical complexities of musical events. In successive weeks we examine issues such as: how orchestras have historically been directed; auditoriums illuminated; stage machines used and operas surtitled. Our discussion will be grounded in concrete circumstances at particular venues in locations as diverse as Paris, Bayreuth and New York. Together we will examine some core questions: what did material conventions established at individual venues mean for those who produced and consumed musical works; what was at stake when innovations were introduced, and—all of the above questions: what did material conventions established in the past continue to have a hold over musical productions today?
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.627. Changing Tunes: Pre-Existing Music in Film. 3 Credits.
Music and film have always shared an intimate relationship. From its inception, film has been injected with pre-existing music, including chant, traditional Western composers from Beethoven to Bartók, and more contemporary artists from the Beatles to Beyoncé. This music has influenced American and international film industries alike, shaping the look and sound of film. Through close viewings—and listenings—of film, we will investigate the meaning(s) these musical works can acquire as they are re-used and re-purposed. Similarly, we will explore how, through film, pre-existing music can live on, change, and reify the past through contexts beyond the concert consumption with which we may be more familiar. During this course, we will hone your skills as an academic writer by learning to critically evaluate and craft arguments about the roles of music/sound in film. Some of the topics covered include: canonical works from the 18th and 19th centuries, the use of 20th-century avant garde music in horror, representations of jazz, chant and other medieval genres, anachronistic uses, and popular song. Your work will include studying film clips and full-length films; readings; short writing responses (100-200 words); four short papers focused on close readings of scenes or other supplied prompts (1000-1500 words); and a midterm project. Paired with writing workshops and peer review exercises, you will develop the skills necessary to contribute to the greater academic community, write clearly and logically for your intended audience, and formulate original, persuasive arguments.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.628. New Directions in Beethoven Scholarship. 3 Credits.
There would seem to be little left to learn about Beethoven. The common
understanding of the composer as a temperamental, solitary genius,
cursed with a tragic hearing loss—often credited with spurring him
to produce the world’s most profound music—has changed little over
the past century and a half. What might remain to be studied? This
course takes up the challenge, reconsidering the well-known features
of the composer’s life, work, and legacy through examining trends in
Beethoven scholarship of the last 25 years. What did “heroism” sound
like in music, and did Beethoven’s contemporaries hear the music in
this way? What were the political forces behind Beethoven’s work? What
can we learn by historicizing the notion of “genius”? How can disability
studies inflect our understanding of Beethoven’s deafness? And what
can Beethoven’s conversation books—recently published for the first
time in English translation—show us about his life? Through asking these
questions, we will consider what various historiographical methods,
such as microhistory, disability studies, and actor-network theory, have
to offer the study of a repertoire most commonly approached through
biography. Consideration of these questions will inevitably shed light
on the inherited value systems that make up contemporary musical
life, many of which are inherited from nineteenth-century Beethoven
reception.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed
2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C],
PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology
seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.630. Duke Ellington: The Search for an American Sound. 3
Credits.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.631. Sound Studies. 3 Credits.
What do cultural histories of listening tell us about the value we have
ascribed to music at various points in time? And how have the invention
of media from the musical score to the MP3 altered how we conceive
of music as sound? “Sound Studies” is not a course in which we learn
about the acoustic properties of noises or pitches (however interesting
such matters may be) but rather a historical course, in which we consider
how we can enrich our histories of music when we situate music within
broader histories of sound. Our seminars, for instance, consider historical
moments when we have listened to sound for truth (as when confessions
were first recorded) or other forms of concrete information (as when
sound was first communicated across phone lines) and examines how
these practices did—and sometimes did not—shape ideas about how we
should compose, circulate and consume music. Our case studies will be
drawn from the medieval era to the current day.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed
2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C],
PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology
seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.632. Music and Evolution. 3 Credits.
This course will examine the bio-cultural evolution of music in light of
recent interdisciplinary research on the social bases of human cognitive
evolution, and explore its implications for current debates in musicology,
ethnomusicology, psychology of music, and human cognitive evolution.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed
2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C],
PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology
seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.634. Baroque Performance Practice. 3 Credits.
This class provides a detailed overview of prevalent performance
conventions in the Baroque era as revealed by primary sources, as well
as some insight into why these matters are important and what drives
the early music movement. Required of all Historical Performance MM
students.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed
2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C],
PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology
seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.636. Three American Composer-Writers: John Cage, Anthony
Braxton, Pauline Oliveros. 3 Credits.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.637. Topics In Music Cognition. 3 Credits.
This introductory course explores relevant research and theory in the
emerging domain of music perception and cognition.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed
2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C],
PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology
seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.638. Topics In Music Cognition 2. 3 Credits.
This introductory course explores relevant research and theory in the
emerging domain of music perception and cognition.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed
2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C],
PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology
seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.642. Unraveling Ravel: Beyond Bolero. 3 Credits.
Paradoxically accessible and esoteric, Maurice Ravel’s music resides
in the canonical repertoire of practically every conservatory student.
Yet Ravel’s relationship to his own musical training was fraught both
as a pianist and composer. This course examines the life and works of
the French composer whose legacy permeates the practice rooms of
Peabody. Beyond a survey of his compositional output, this seminar will
examine the era that produced Ravel. France at the turn of the century,
Ravel’s studies at the Paris Conservatory, and his relationship with his
musical contemporaries will all be topics of discussion. All musicians are
welcome to take this class.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed
2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C],
PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology
seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.644. 19thC Performance Practice. 3 Credits.
This class provides a survey of prevalent performance conventions in
the nineteenth century as revealed by primary sources, as well as some
insight into why these matters are important and what constitutes the so-
called Historically Informed Performance (HIP) perspective.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed
2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C],
PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]; Graduate students must meet musicology
seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.651. Foundations of Music Research. 2 Credits.
This course introduces research from the roles of consuming and then creating materials with a focus on how research is created, disseminated, and accessed. Scholars analyze and produce a variety research outputs relevant for music researchers and performing professionals. Students engage with secondary and archival research materials, discuss how to publish and disseminate their own research, and explore how information is organized to optimize the use of academic library resources now and post-graduation. Open to MM and undergraduate Musicology minor students only. Fall and spring.

PY.610.653. What was Postmodernism?. 3 Credits.
Few -isms have caused more disagreement and general confusion than "postmodernism." Pervasively discussed (at least in some quarters) from the 1970s through the mid-1990s, the term has been considerably less dominant in recent years. Yet music students continue to encounter it in textbooks and survey courses as something like the "official" style of the late 20th century. It is worth asking, then, just what we are talking about when we talk about postmodernism. This course explores the history of the idea in architecture, literary theory, and historiography, among other fields. Our particular emphasis, however, will be on the notion of postmodernism in music. In addition to reading many of the classics of postmodern theory, we will study a wide range of composers and musicians including George Rochberg, Pamela Z, Mauricio Kagel, DJ Spooky, Alfred Schnittke, Laurie Anderson, George Lewis, The Velvet Underground, Helmut Lachenmann, Arthur Russell, and Marina Rosenfeld among others.

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course. Area: P, Y

PY.610.654. Music of the Arab World. 3 Credits.
Study of the music of the Arab world reveals a rich art music tradition, elaborate melodic and rhythmic systems, a central role for improvisation, and a complex relationship to the sacred realm. This seminar will examine the theory, performance practice, repertoires, and cultural and historical contexts of Arabic art music, and incorporate work on aural recognition of modes, rhythmic cycles, genres, and performance phenomena. Building on this foundation, students will also survey the sounds of Islam in the Arab world, aspects of Arab identity in music, and musical change in the twentieth century.

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.

Area: P, Y

PY.610.655. Child Stars. 3 Credits.
Over the last century, the child as performer has played a central—often unacknowledged—role in the Western cultural imagination. Occupying a third space between "real" children and adults, the child star has functioned as a surface upon which (adult) audiences can project their fears and fantasies about the future, the past, innocence, sexuality, talent, and human nature. This course examines the work that child stars perform for Western society at large, pulling apart the various ways that this enduring and meaningful area of performance acquires cultural, economic, and political significance. We'll focus on the careers of young classical music virtuosos, television and film stars, and the Disney-promoted singers of the last few decades; our readings will draw from labor history, race and gender studies, and theories of children's literature. We will ask the following questions: Why is child stardom generally limited to the performing arts (rather than the visual arts, literature, or musical composition)? Why are contemporary child stars always accompanied by a tragic narrative of "lost" childhood, even as their exceptional status is translated into the kind of wealth and recognition that many adults dream of? And what are the ethical issues in promoting, consuming, and sometimes exploiting children's talent?

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.

Area: P, Y

PY.610.658. Beethoven at Work. 3 Credits.
How did Ludwig van Beethoven compose? Modern-day musicians are extraordinarily fortunate that Beethoven saved his work in various stages of completion. Through his surviving autographs and sketches, we have the ability to trace his early ideas to their eventual fruition. The simple becomes sophisticated; the seemingly vapid can be enlivened or abandoned altogether. Perhaps as inspiring as the grandeur of these compositions in their final form is Beethoven's industry and sheer diligence so clearly evident in the sources. This seminar provides performers an opportunity to examine and analyze Beethoven's compositional process and exposes them to practical research tools. This course also delves into evolving musicological trends by accessing digital archives located throughout the world. A visit to the Library of Congress in Washington DC will be scheduled. All musicians are welcome.

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.

Area: P, Y

PY.610.665. Music and Politics. 3 Credits.
This course examines the many ways that music intersected with the global politics of the twentieth century. Focusing primarily (though not exclusively) on the Cold War period, we will explore arts policy in both capitalist and communist nations; examine the roles music and musicians played in state diplomacy; and ask how music functioned between the poles of protest and complicity. Along the way we will pose larger questions about the complex roles a non-material art form can play in the exercise of power, among them: How can music have a political meaning beyond direct references to a state or ideology? What constitutes political "action"? Can a truly apolitical art exist?

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.

Area: P, Y
PY.610.671. Issues in Ethnomusicology. 3 Credits.
An introduction to the theories and methods of ethnomusicology. Topics include transcription and analysis, fieldwork, performance practice, and intercultural aesthetics.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.672. Ethnomusicology of Western Art Music. 3 Credits.
In this seminar, students will survey an emerging body of writing about the music of the Western classical tradition not as a series of musical works and composer biographies, but as a practice of people making music. One might think of it as an anthropology of art music. Readings will examine conservatory cultures and specific cultural moments of different European, transnational, and global cultures of Western Art Music. Though ethnomusicology typically confines itself to "non-western" or "world" music, the West's classical music tradition is arguably the very first world music. We will also listen to and think about the implications of the work of the transnational community of young practitioners who are making this a global practice in the 21st century.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.674. History of Musical Instruments. 3 Credits.
While the emphasis is on contemporary Western models, the history and technology of precursors and non-Western instruments will be addressed. It is hoped that students will develop a thorough knowledge of the history, technology and performance of their own instruments, as well as an appreciation and some familiarity with all ancient and modern musical instruments. To gain an understanding of the workings of musical instruments, projects will include the construction of instruments from simple ones—constructed from easy recipes and materials readily found around the house—to some requiring more sophisticated formulas and parts. Some of our classes may be held in the Mechanical Engineering Department's Laboratory Space at Wyman Park.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.679. Experiments in Opera since 1970. 3 Credits.
As early as the mid-1920s opera was widely criticized for purportedly being out-of-joint with modernity, irrevocably stuffy, and elitist. By mid-century few composers associated with avant-garde movements were interested in the form. Since the early 1970s, however, there has been a kind of operatic renaissance involving a diverse pool of composers, writers, and artists (although the critiques never stopped). This course surveys an array of the more experimental operas written since 1970 by composers with roots in numerous traditions including serialism, free jazz, fluxus, performance art, and minimalism. We will seek out causes for the operatic turn while exploring how composers, writers, directors, and visual artists have adapted opera to reflect contemporary concerns. Each class will focus on a single work with associated texts by the relevant artists as well as readings drawn from musicology, art history, philosophy, media theory, sociology, linguistics, psychology, and theater studies. In addition to our weekly meetings we will have opportunities to visit composers, opera companies and institutes, venues, and festivals. Composers/librettists/directors covered in the course will include: Igor Stravinsky and W. H. Auden (the sole pre-1970 example); Carla Bley and Paul Haines; Meredith Monk; Gyorgi Ligeti; Robert Wilson and Philip Glass; Karlheinz Stockhausen; Robert Ashley; Anthony Davis and Thulani Davis; Laurie Anderson; Luigi Nono; Anthony Braxton; Heiner Goebbels; Olga Neuwirth and Elfriede Jelinek; and Michel van der Aa.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.683. Expanding the Canon: Women and Minority Composers. 3 Credits.
In this seminar we'll explore the lives and music of twelve female or minority composers with special attention to reception history, and the challenges of expanding the classical canon. Artistic "Canons" are complex, nebulous, and inherently fraught structures, in which cultural establishments reflect and propagate their values. In this course, we will investigate the histories of these canons, and the rationales for the inclusions and, most importantly, exclusions. Our individual case studies are linked by this broader historiographical narrative.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y

PY.610.684. Transnationalism. 3 Credits.
An examination of contemporary world music genres from an ethnomusicological perspective, with emphasis on transnational and global issues.
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.
Area: P, Y
PY.610.689. *The Symphonic Century.* 3 Credits.
The symphony occupies a prominent place within the history of Western classical music in the "long" nineteenth century. At once a canvas for daring innovations in style and form and a genre strongly allied with notions of "tradition," the nineteenth-century symphony brings together a complex set of issues that illuminate the broader history of music and musical culture of the past 200 years. This course introduces the iconic works of the symphonic tradition, with a focus on music of Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, Schubert, Berlioz, Schumann, Mendelssohn, Brahms, Bruckner, and Mahler. As we aim to discover what made this music so remarkable in its time and why so many people still care about it today, we will consider each symphony both as a timeless work of art and as a particular moment in cultural history. Close attention will be given to the techniques of structural listening, and our work will be deeply rooted within the historical, philosophical, and political contexts of the time.

**Prerequisite(s):** Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.

Area: P, Y

PY.610.691. *Master's Essay.* 2 Credits.
A scholarly work written under the supervision of a member of the musicology faculty. Required for the Master's degree in Musicology. Fall and spring.

PY.610.692. *Wagner.* 3 Credits.
Wagner stands as one of the most famous and controversial exemplars of German musical romanticism. A revolutionary, a composer, a dramaturg, a critic, and—by some metrics—a philosopher, Wagner is an unavoidable voice in the story of opera. In this course we evaluate Wagner’s life, works, and historical context. We evaluate patterns of criticism of reception, all with an aim of honing our skills as readers and writers.

**Prerequisite(s):** Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.

Area: P, Y

PY.610.693. *American Music.* 3 Credits.
A survey of American Music, from colonial times to the middle of the 20th century. There will be a considerable emphasis on relating musical expressions to changing social/historical conditions. We will examine the roles played by technological developments and the rise of the music business shortly after the American Revolution. Our country’s varied musical styles invite serious study of all modes of performance and dissemination, not just “classical” composition and performance. Active participation in discussion is a requirement of this seminar, as is writing a research paper on a topic of the student's choice.

**Prerequisite(s):** Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.

Area: P, Y

PY.610.694. *Music in Maryland.* 3 Credits.
Music in Maryland: from British Colonization through the mid-20th Century. Founded in 1634, Maryland’s diverse geography, economy, and settlement begat a rich music history. This course traces music of the great tobacco plantations of the Chesapeake Bay, with their co-mingled African and British music, through the growth of Baltimore into a center of publishing, concerts, opera, church music, instrument-building and teaching. We will examine the roles played by technological developments and the rise of the music business shortly after the American Revolution, also considering developments in sound recording and broadcast radio. Going well beyond "classical" trends, we will also examine rich popular and folk traditions, such as parlor songs and ‘Sacred Harp’ hymnody. Active participation in discussion is a requirement of this seminar, also required are several writing assignments and an in-class presentation on a topic of the student’s choice.

**Prerequisite(s):** Undergraduates need to have successfully completed 2 out of 3 following courses in order to register: PY.610.321[C], PY.610.322[C], PY.610.323[C]. Graduate students must meet musicology seminar proficiency requirements in order to enroll in this course.

Area: P, Y

PY.610.755. *Masters Research.* 2 Credits.
An introduction to methods of research through independent written projects in music history. Required of all musicology majors.

PY.610.756. *Masters Research.* 2 Credits.
An introduction to methods of research through independent written projects in music history. Required of all musicology majors.

PY.610.791. *Dissertation (DMA).* 6 Credits.
A study of an original musical topic, approved by the DMA Committee, culminating in the completion and defense of a scholarly work written under supervision of the student’s academic advisor. Graded on a S/U basis.

PY.610.792. *Lecture-Recital Paper.* 2 Credits.
A study of a specific musical topic, approved by the DMA Committee and suitable as the basis for a lecture-recital, culminating in a written paper and a public lecture-recital. Fall and spring. Graded on a S/U basis.

PY.610.813. *Doctoral Consultation and Research.* 2 Credits.
For graduate students working with a faculty member to complete a dissertation or a lecture-recital essay. Registration required each semester following completion of coursework in order to maintain active status in the program.

PY.610.814. *Doctoral Consultation and Research.* 2 Credits.
For graduate students working to complete a dissertation or a lecture-recital essay. Registration is required each semester following completion of coursework in order to maintain active status in the program. Fall and spring.

PY.610.847. *Musicology Colloquium.* 3 Credits.
An introduction to doctoral-level academic study at Peabody. Emphasis is on critical thinking, argument from sources, and written and oral presentations. The course features presentations from invited speakers. Open to DMA and MM Musicology students only. Lectures are open to the general public.

Area: P, Y
PY.610.848. Musicology Colloquium. 3 Credits.
An introduction to doctoral-level academic study at Peabody. Emphasis is on critical thinking, argument from sources, and written and oral presentations. The course features presentations from invited speakers. Open to DMA and MM Musicology students only. Lectures are open to the general public.
Area: P, Y